

令和 8 年 度  
前 期 日 程

# 英 語

教育学部・地域科学部・医学部医学科・

医学部看護学科・工学部・社会システム経営学環

## 問 題 冊 子

### 注意事項

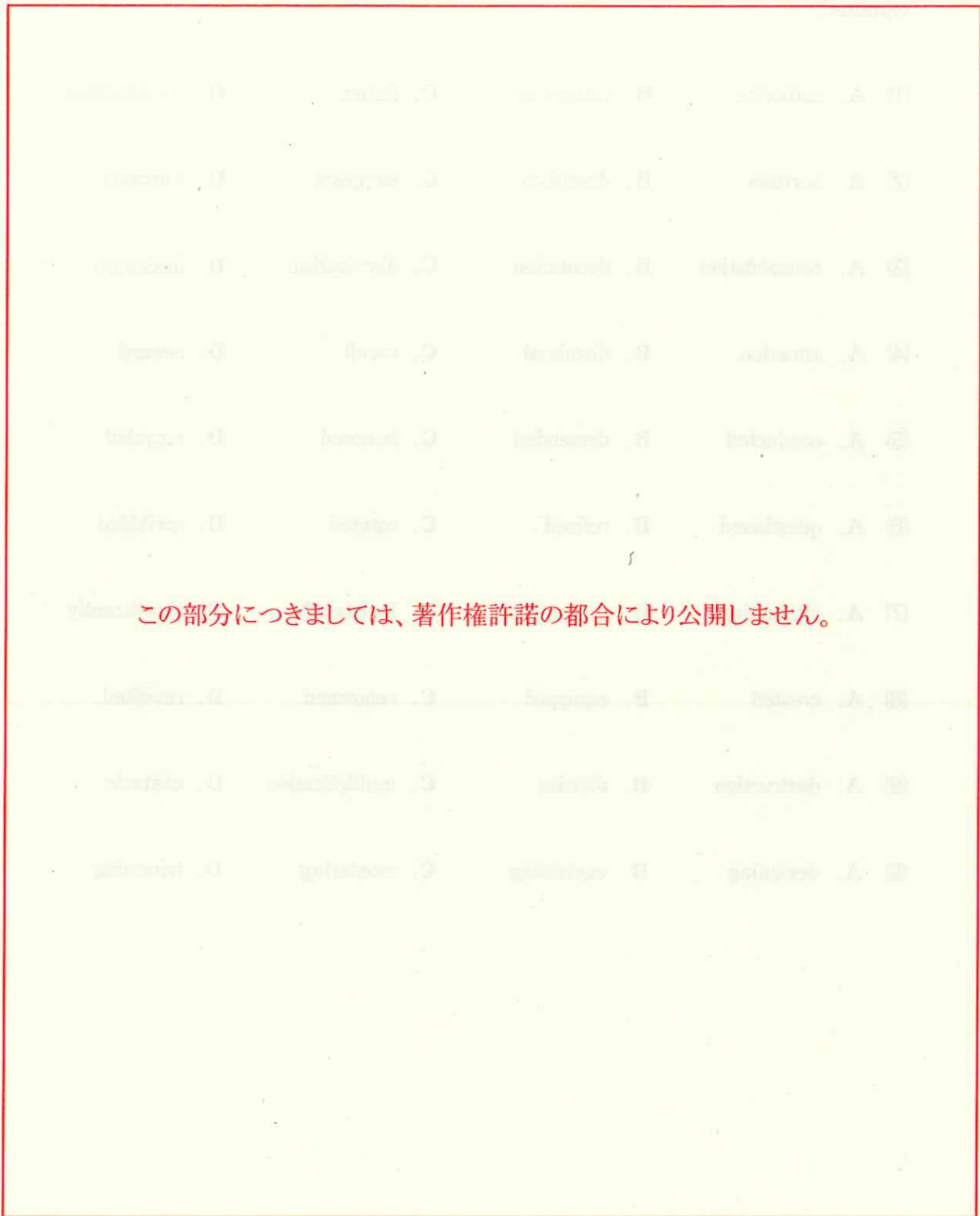
- (1) 試験開始の合図があるまで、問題冊子を開かないこと。
- (2) 問題冊子は 25 ページで、解答用紙は 3 枚である。問題冊子や解答用紙に、落丁、乱丁、印刷不鮮明のものがあつた場合は、ただちに試験監督者に申し出ること。
- (3) 受験番号は、3 枚の解答用紙のそれぞれの指定箇所に丁寧に、読みやすい字で記入すること。
- (4) 問題は、Section 1 から Section 5 までの 5 つからなる。
- (5) 解答は、解答用紙の指定箇所に丁寧に、読みやすい字で記入すること。
- (6) 解答用紙は、持ち帰らないこと。
- (7) 問題冊子は、持ち帰ること。
- (8) 複数の Section の満点に対する配点の比率(%)を次のとおりとする。  
Section 1 から Section 3 の合計は 50%、Section 4 と Section 5 の合計は 50%
- (9) 設問は英文で書かれている。

Section 1

Questions 1-10 :

Read the following text and fill in the blanks (1)-(10) to complete the sentences. For each blank, you have four choices given below. Choose the correct option and write A, B, C or D in boxes 1-10 on your answer sheet.

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(Adapted from Aditya Guruprasad, "Mastering The Spaced Repetition Technique for Effective Learning," *Atlas*, <https://development.atlas.org/resources/mastering-the-spaced-repetition-technique-for-effective-learning>)

<Options>

- |      |                  |                  |                   |                  |
|------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| (1)  | A. authorize     | B. categorize    | C. flatten        | D. revolutionize |
| (2)  | A. borrows       | B. describes     | C. suggests       | D. warrants      |
| (3)  | A. consolidation | B. decoration    | C. distribution   | D. hesitation    |
| (4)  | A. attention     | B. dismissal     | C. recall         | D. reward        |
| (5)  | A. conducted     | B. demanded      | C. honored        | D. recycled      |
| (6)  | A. questioned    | B. refined       | C. rotated        | D. scribbled     |
| (7)  | A. alternatively | B. descriptively | C. logistically   | D. significantly |
| (8)  | A. created       | B. equipped      | C. renowned       | D. revisited     |
| (9)  | A. destruction   | B. division      | C. multiplication | D. obstacle      |
| (10) | A. designing     | B. explaining    | C. mastering      | D. trimming      |

**The examination continues on the next page.**

Section 2

Questions 11-20 :

Read the following text, choose from A-K the option that best fits each blank (11)-(20) and write the letter on your answer sheet. There is one extra option that is not used.

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Abstract from the Journal of the American Medical Association  
Abstracts of the Journal of the American Medical Association  
Abstracts of the Journal of the American Medical Association  
<Abstract>

A. The first of these points is that the author has not been identified.

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B. The second of these points is that the author has not been identified.  
C. The third of these points is that the author has not been identified.  
D. The fourth of these points is that the author has not been identified.  
E. The fifth of these points is that the author has not been identified.  
F. The sixth of these points is that the author has not been identified.  
G. The seventh of these points is that the author has not been identified.  
H. The eighth of these points is that the author has not been identified.  
I. The ninth of these points is that the author has not been identified.  
J. The tenth of these points is that the author has not been identified.

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(Adapted from Elisa Shearer, Jacob Liedke, Katerina Eva Matsu, Michael Lipka and Mark Jurkowitz, "Podcasts as a Source of News and Information," *Pew Research Center*, <https://www.pewresearch.org/journalism/2023/04/18/podcasts-as-a-source-of-news-and-information/>)

<Options>

- A. they have often heard news on podcasts that they would not have heard elsewhere
- B. choose to get their podcasts from the source that their phone manufacturer recommends
- C. include science and technology, history, and true crime
- D. including one-in-five who report listening to podcasts
- E. namely, having something to listen to
- F. or having something to listen to while doing something else (70%)
- G. say they've heard news discussed on the podcasts they listen to
- H. staying up to date about current events is
- I. such as watching a movie or reading a book because of a podcast
- J. tend to be more likely than older listeners to be listening to podcasts frequently
- K. than people have in some other sources of news and information

**The examination continues on the next page.**

Section 3

Questions 21-30 :

Read the following text and answer the questions that follow. Write the correct letter in each box 21-30 on your answer sheet.

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(Adapted from Keshav Saigal, "Sleep and Academic Excellence: A Deeper Look," *Stanford Lifestyle Medicine*, <https://longevity.stanford.edu/lifestyle/2024/01/10/sleep-and-academic-excellence-a-deeper-look/>)

**Q21 : Choose from A-E the option that best fits the blank in (21), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 21 on your answer sheet.**

- A. abilities that can be easily quantified
- B. discussing getting more rest for better
- C. much more likely to earn poor
- D. students ranging from sixth to eighth
- E. the formula for calculating the final

**Q22 : Choose from A-E the option that best fits the blank in (22), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 22 on your answer sheet.**

- A. duration and quality
- B. exercise and personal
- C. in and relax every day
- D. less and less well
- E. soundly and properly

**Q23 : Choose from A-E the option that best fits the blank in (23), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 23 on your answer sheet.**

- A. comes to be regarded as backward
- B. practices and beliefs of the learners
- C. requires four hours per month
- D. solidifies your memories of the day
- E. whenever and however much wanted

**Q24 : Choose from A-E the option that best fits the blank in (24), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 24 on your answer sheet.**

- A. devour it
- B. let it
- C. wear it
- D. yield it
- E. zip it

Q25 : Choose from A-E the option that best fits the blank in (25), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 25 on your answer sheet.

- A. Better consuming daylights
- B. Poor scheduling over months
- C. Small changes in body barely
- D. The extra hours in two years
- E. Those scientific revolutions may

Q26 : Choose from A-E the option that best fits the blank in (26), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 26 on your answer sheet.

- A. all bad news
- B. clear why
- C. made to be
- D. so difficult
- E. the first time

Q27 : Choose from A-E the option that best fits the blank in (27), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 27 on your answer sheet.

- A. a tested sleep pattern
- B. in large studies that
- C. that this mindset to be
- D. the differences which
- E. to be far more effective

Q28 : Choose from A-E the most appropriate title for (28), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 28 on your answer sheet.

- A. Activities out of the House
- B. Developing a Morning Routine
- C. Exercise and Healthy Diet
- D. The Single 'Day' of Sleep
- E. What to be Done before Night

**Q29 : Choose from A-E the option that best fits the blank in (29), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 29 on your answer sheet.**

- A. Beyond the hours
- B. Despite what time
- C. In addition to quality
- D. Regardless the amount
- E. Though less time

**Q30 : Choose from A-E the most appropriate title for (30), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 30 on your answer sheet.**

- A. Ask yourself when to make a schedule
- B. Forget about the conditions inside you
- C. Limit the information coming at you
- D. Open your mind to new experience
- E. Reflect on the habits that work for you

**The examination continues on the next page.**

Section 4

Questions 31-40 :

Read the following text and answer the questions that follow. Write the correct letter in each box 31-40 on your answer sheet.

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(Adopted from Elizabeth Beattie, "The Weird Deep-sea World, and How Mining Threatens It," *The Japan Times*, <https://www.japantimes.co.jp/environment/2024/04/07/wildlife/deep-sea-mining-environmental-impact/>)

**Q31 : Choose from A-E the option that best fits the blank in (31), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 31 on your answer sheet.**

- A. controlled
- B. declined
- C. reinforced
- D. summited
- E. threatened

**Q32 : Choose from A-E the option that best fits the blank in (32), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 32 on your answer sheet.**

- A. as small fish reproduce less, which can be
- B. globally, over a third of inland, become
- C. which are larger and more dominant,
- D. whose reefs provide spawning grounds,
- E. with their alien forms, are, all at once,

**Q33 : Choose from A-E the option that best fits the blank in (33), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 33 on your answer sheet.**

- A. at slices of habitats
- B. during marine heatwaves
- C. for why the size
- D. out into the open sky
- E. to swim across the Pole

**Q34 : Choose from A-E the option that best fits the blank in (34), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 34 on your answer sheet.**

- A. A percentage outnumberers
- B. It is still surprisingly growing
- C. Scientists were calculated to lie
- D. There are estimated to be
- E. This seems that a wide range of

**Q35 : Choose from A-E the option that best fits the blank in (35), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 35 on your answer sheet.**

- A. cover under layers of leaves and soil
- B. good care to build mutual understanding
- C. greater control of their supply chains
- D. power from the rails to the wheels
- E. smaller, faster fish, not bigger ones

**Q36 : Choose from A-E the option that best fits the blank in (36), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 36 on your answer sheet.**

- A. endangering raw fish at
- B. freezing technology was
- C. hidden foul weather in
- D. ramped up the sportfishing
- E. undertaken following

**Q37 : Choose from A-E the option that best fits the blank in (37), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 37 on your answer sheet.**

- A. advance
- B. discharge
- C. merchandise
- D. prehistoric
- E. unearth

**Q38 : Choose from A-E the option that best fits the blank in (38), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 38 on your answer sheet.**

- A. batteries and solar panels
- B. CO<sub>2</sub> and other gasses
- C. humans and onshore animals
- D. supply and demand
- E. vessels and ocean liners

**Q39** : Choose from A-E the option that best fits the blank in (39), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 39 on your answer sheet.

- A. according to advocates of deep-sea mining
- B. because most species are now extinct
- C. despite the fact that they disappeared
- D. if we don't know that they exist
- E. unless we are obsessed with minerals

**Q40** : Choose from A-E the option that best fits the blank in (40), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 40 on your answer sheet.

- A. how could they violate our privacy?
- B. what prevents humans from thriving?
- C. where is the best accommodation for aliens?
- D. who really are the alien inhabitants?
- E. why would we compete against fish?

Section 5

Questions 41–50 :

Read the following text, then rearrange the underlined words in (41)–(50) to complete each expression. In each question, there is ONE word that is not used. Then, in boxes 41–50 on your answer sheet, write the words that are not needed to complete the sentences.

Example:

I think that (0) a, has, have, pen, she.

The correct expression is **she has a pen.**

→ **have** is not used. → So, write **have** in Box 0.

|      |
|------|
| 0    |
| have |

Write **ONLY** the unnecessary words in the boxes on your answer sheet.

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(Adapted from Breanne Hayes Haney, "Do twins become allergic to the same things?" *BBC*,  
<https://www.bbc.com/future/article/20250425-do-twins-become-allergic-to-the-same-things>)