

英 語

工学部

問 題 冊 子

注意事項

- (1) 試験開始の合図があるまで、問題冊子を開かないこと。
- (2) 問題冊子は 20 ページで、解答用紙は 3 枚である。問題冊子や解答用紙に、落丁、乱丁、印刷不鮮明のものがあつた場合は、ただちに試験監督者に申し出ること。
- (3) 受験番号は、3 枚の解答用紙のそれぞれの指定箇所に丁寧に、読みやすい字で記入すること。
- (4) 問題は、Section 1 から Section 5 までの 5 つからなる。
- (5) 解答は、解答用紙の指定箇所に丁寧に、読みやすい字で記入すること。
- (6) 解答用紙は、持ち帰らないこと。
- (7) 問題冊子は、持ち帰ること。
- (8) 複数の Section の満点に対する配点の比率(%)を次のとおりとする。
Section 1 から Section 3 の合計は 50 %，Section 4 と Section 5 の合計は 50 %
- (9) 設問は英文で書かれている。

Section 1

Questions 1–10 :

Read the following text and fill in the blanks (1)–(10) to complete the sentences. For each blank, you have four choices given below. Choose the correct option and write A, B, C or D in boxes 1–10 on your answer sheet.

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(Adapted from Mead Gruver "Two Endangered Ferrets Cloned From Genes of Critter Frozen in 1980s," *TIME*, <https://time.com/6968508/two-endangered-ferrets-cloned-from-genes-of-frozen-critter/>)

<Options>

- | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| (1) A. at | B. below | C. from | D. off |
| (2) A. find | B. found | C. founded | D. founder |
| (3) A. combination | B. compound | C. fact | D. foreign |
| (4) A. at | B. between | C. despite | D. of |
| (5) A. are | B. at | C. but | D. often |
| (6) A. have | B. hope | C. hoped | D. however |
| (7) A. of | B. to | C. with | D. without |
| (8) A. as | B. at | C. less | D. so |
| (9) A. knew | B. knowing | C. known | D. knows |
| (10) A. contain | B. container | C. containing | D. contains |

Section 2

Questions 11–20 :

Read the following text, choose from A–K the option that best fits each blank (11)–(20) and write the letter on your answer sheet. There is one extra option that is not used.

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(Adapted from <https://www.harvard.edu/about/history/> and <https://www.harvard.edu/about/history/timeline/#1600s>)

<Options>

- A. a house and an acre of land
- B. appointed first president
- C. became the first known Native American
- D. between Natives and newcomers
- E. he donated half of his estate
- F. his library (400 books) and half his estate
- G. is for undergraduate students
- H. later to be called
- I. many think of Harvard Yard in Cambridge, Massachusetts
- J. the graduates of Harvard were arranged in a hierarchy
- K. was founded

The examination continues on the next page.

Section 3

Questions 21–30 :

Read the following text and answer the questions that follow. Write the correct letter in boxes 21–30 on your answer sheet.

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Automate check-ins

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(Adopted from Anna Goldfarb “How to Stay Social When You Never See Your Work Friends,”
TIME, <https://time.com/5938509/how-to-stay-social-work-from-home/>)

Q 21 : Choose from A-E the option that best fits the blank in (21), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 21 on your answer sheet.

- A. as specific as possible
- B. close you are right now
- C. given its links to health problems
- D. initiating contact outside of work
- E. linked to the opposite

Q 22 : Choose from A-E the option that best fits the blank in (22), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 22 on your answer sheet.

- A. as specific as possible
- B. close you are right now
- C. given its links to health problems
- D. initiating contact outside of work
- E. linked to the opposite

Q 23 : Choose from A-E the option that best fits the blank in (23), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 23 on your answer sheet.

- A. be hostile to
- B. come across as
- C. make an effort to
- D. think better of
- E. touch base with

Q 24 : Choose from A-E the option that best fits the blank in (24), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 24 on your answer sheet.

- A. as specific as possible
- B. close you are right now
- C. given its links to health problems
- D. initiating contact outside of work
- E. linked to the opposite

Q 25 : Choose from A-E the option that best fits the blank in (25), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 25 on your answer sheet.

- A. be hostile to
- B. come across as
- C. make an effort to
- D. think better of
- E. touch base with

Q 26 : Choose from A-E the most appropriate title for (26), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 26 on your answer sheet.

- A. Boost salary and performance
- B. Find common ground
- C. Make life-long friends
- D. Stick the landing
- E. Talk about yourself with gestures

Q 27 : Choose from A-E the option that best fits the blank in (27), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 27 on your answer sheet.

- A. as specific as possible
- B. close you are right now
- C. given its links to health problems
- D. initiating contact outside of work
- E. linked to the opposite

Q 28 : Choose from A-E the option that best fits the blank in (28), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 28 on your answer sheet.

- A. be hostile to
- B. come across as
- C. make an effort to
- D. think better of
- E. touch base with

Q 29 : Choose from A-E the most appropriate title for (29), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 29 on your answer sheet.

- A. Boost salary and performance
- B. Find common ground
- C. Make life-long friends
- D. Stick the landing
- E. Talk about yourself with gestures

Q 30 : Choose from A-E the option that best fits the blank in (30), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 30 on your answer sheet.

- A. I know you have enough time to do a great job
- B. I need some social relationships at work
- C. I think your ideas are going to make a difference
- D. I want to meet the great explorers
- E. I would argue you should rethink that

Section 4

Questions 31–40 :

Read the following text and answer the questions that follow. Write the correct letter in boxes 31–40 on your answer sheet.

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(Adopted from Justin Zorn and Leigh Marz "How Listening to Silence Changes Our Brains,"
TIME, <https://time.com/6210320/how-listening-to-silence-changes-our-brains/>)

Q 31 : Choose from A-E the option that best fits the blank in (31), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 31 on your answer sheet.

- A. cars should completely be banned in city centers
- B. emergency vehicles are considered to be first priority
- C. it is abnormal for us to suffer from noise
- D. one of the problems is sound change in a busy city
- E. our population centers are vastly louder

Q 32 : Choose from A-E the option that best fits the blank in (32), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 32 on your answer sheet.

- A. cafés are designed to provide an atmosphere
- B. man-made noise is most harmful to the environment
- C. moderate background noise helps our creative thinking
- D. noise is a serious threat to our health and cognition
- E. reducing noise is not a challenge for people in modern society

Q 33 : Choose from A-E the option that best fits the blank in (33), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 33 on your answer sheet.

- A. interpretations
- B. opportunities
- C. prerequisites
- D. stimuli
- E. wonderings

Q 34 : Choose from A-E the option that best fits the blank in (34), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 34 on your answer sheet.

- A. she had an essential point
- B. she had to be confident enough
- C. she had to go back to the basics
- D. she had to learn to do her best
- E. she had work to do by today

Q 35 : Choose from A-E the option that best fits the blank in (35), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 35 on your answer sheet.

- A. the diverse complications
- B. the flexible blood
- C. the mere threats
- D. the severe categories
- E. the singular cause

Q 36 : Choose from A-E the option that best fits the blank in (36), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 36 on your answer sheet.

- A. beyond careful attentions
- B. in quieter classrooms
- C. who took buses
- D. whose teacher waiting
- E. without their headphones

Q 37 : Choose from A-E the option that best fits the blank in (37), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 37 on your answer sheet.

- A. Can mice hear noise?
- B. How have our ears developed?
- C. Is silence really golden?
- D. Where does the sound come from?
- E. Why are we afraid of silence?

Q 38 : Choose from A-E the option that best fits the blank in (38), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 38 on your answer sheet.

- A. Noisy students make teachers feel sad
- B. People in fact hate silence
- C. Some researchers, however, disagree
- D. The idea is hardly new
- E. The silence is difficult to get

Q 39 : Choose from A-E the option that best fits the blank in (39), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 39 on your answer sheet.

- A. affect self-respect
- B. be a kind of positive stress
- C. draw too many conclusions
- D. make someone feel stressful
- E. stop feeling any stress

Q 40 : Choose from A–E the option that best fits the blank in (40), and write A, B, C, D or E in box 40 on your answer sheet.

- A. able to take some time in silence
- B. focused more on the potential difficulties
- C. hearing more and more noise
- D. interested in making some noise
- E. willing to follow what researchers say

Section 5

Questions 41–50 :

Read the following text, then rearrange the underlined words in (41)–(50) to complete each expression. In each question, there is ONE word that is not used. Then, in boxes 41–50 on your answer sheet, write the word that is not needed to complete the sentence.

Example:

I think that (0) a, has, have, pen, she

The correct expression is **She has a pen.**

→ **have** is not used. → So, write **have** in Box 0.

0
have

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(Adapted from Angela Haupt “How to Tell if Someone Is Lying to You, According to Experts,”
TIME, <https://time.com/6964719/how-to-tell-if-someone-is-lying/>)